

# Network Detection and Response

## Independent testing

SE Labs has independently tested VMware's implementation of Network Detection and Response. In the test, VMware's vDefend Network Detection and Response product detected all network threats and payloads across four advanced persistent threats. As a result, VMware vDefend Network Detection and Response received an AAA rating. Check out the [test report](#).

## Learn more

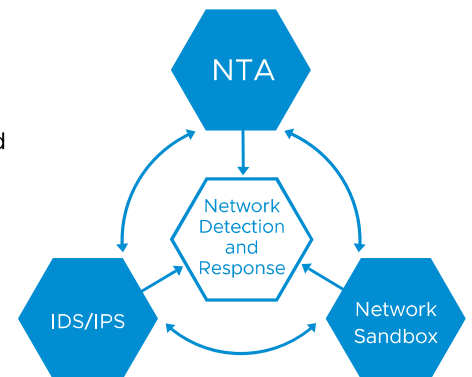
Check out these datasheets to learn more about Network Detection and Response deployment options in the VMware Security portfolio:

- [VMware vDefend Distributed Firewall](#)
- [VMware vDefend Gateway Firewall](#)
- [VMware vDefend Advanced Threat Prevention](#)

## At a glance

Network Detection and Response technology enables the security team to visualize attack chains by condensing massive amounts of network data into a handful of "intrusion campaigns." Network Detection and Response achieves this visualization by aggregating and correlating security events such as detected intrusions, suspicious objects, and anomalous network flows. Network Detection and Response also collects and visualizes contextual information for security events, minimizing the security team's manual work.

Network Detection and Response is a component of VMware Advanced Threat Prevention along with Intrusion Detection/Prevention System (IDS/IPS), Network Sandboxing, and Network Traffic Analysis (NTA).



**Figure 1:** VMware Advanced Threat Prevention = IDS/IPS + Network Sandbox + NTA + Network Detection and Response

## Quickly map incident actions to MITRE ATT&CK

Network Detection and Response maps adversaries' campaigns to the tactics and techniques described by the MITRE ATT&CK framework. The campaign scenario below provides an illustration:

- **Initial Access and Execution:** Network Detection and Response receives and visualizes signals regarding initial access attempts by detecting malicious links that trick an organization's users into downloading and installing malware.
- **Execution, Persistence, and Privilege Escalation:** Network Detection and Response receives and visualizes signals about the malicious nature of the download. Using file analysis signals, it detects advanced persistent threat actors who attempt to escalate privileges and evade detection.
- **Discovery and Lateral Movement:** Network Detection and Response receives and visualizes signals on anomalous network activity as the threat actor explores the organization's network and attempts to move laterally.
- **Collection, Command and Control, and Exfiltration:** Network Detection and Response receives and visualizes signals on anomalous network activity, indicating data staging for exfiltration.

### Capabilities

VMware's Network Detection and Response consists of three complementary engines –

- **Aggregation Engine.** The aggregation engine collects signals from the available detection technologies – IDS/IPS, Network Sandboxing, and NTA. Then, the engine combines the signals to reach a verdict (malicious or benign) for each network activity.
- **Correlation Engine.** The correlation engine combines multiple related malicious activities into an easy-to-digest “intrusion campaign” view.
- **Context Engine.** The context engine collects data from multiple sources (including sources outside vDefend) to add helpful context to the information provided to security analysts. For example, this engine provides information on who registered a particular domain and which accounts were accessed by a specific user.

### Deployment Options

Network Detection and Response is available across all three products in the VMware Security portfolio –

- **VMware vDefend Distributed Firewall with Advanced Threat Prevention.** In this configuration, Network Detection and Response processes signals available across east-west network traffic and alerts security teams to potential lateral movement of threats.
- **VMware vDefend Gateway Firewall with Advanced Threat Prevention.** In this configuration, Network Detection and Response processes traffic coming into or out of an environment and alerts security teams to infiltration and exfiltration attempts. VMware's Network Detection and Response implementation processes signals across both the Distributed and Gateway Firewall when these firewalls are deployed together.
- **VMware vDefend Network Detection and Response.** In this configuration, Network Detection and Response is deployed in an environment to protect non-vSphere workloads. Typically, neither the VMware vDefend Distributed Firewall nor the VMware vDefend Gateway Firewall is available in such environments. However, the Network Detection and Response functionality is similar to the other two configurations mentioned above.