Upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability

A Natural Partnership

For Tenants

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Introduction
Upgrading your VMware Cloud Director Availability to its most recent version (4.2) enables you to utilize all its latest and greatest features and support integrating it with VMware Cloud Director 10.2.x.
Also, the End of General Support date for 3.5 is approaching (2021-11-14).

Upgrade path
The only supported upgrade path is as follows: 3.5.x → 4.0.0.2 → 4.1.x → 4.2.x or 3.5.x → 4.0.0.2 → 4.2.x

Interoperability
To guarantee that you will not experience any issues with your DR and Migration services due to the VMware Cloud Director Availability upgrade, you need to make sure your Cloud Provider is running a compatible version of the VMware Cloud Director Availability on-premises appliance. You can see the supported versions in the table below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VMware Cloud Director Availability On-Premises Appliance</th>
<th>Cloud Site</th>
<th>Cloud Site</th>
<th>Cloud Site</th>
<th>Cloud Site</th>
<th>Cloud Site</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Unsupported</td>
<td>Unsupported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Unsupported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>Unsupported</td>
<td>Unsupported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
<td>Supported</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For ensuring the rest of your infrastructure will continue to operate without any disruptions, you can check the VMware Interoperability Matrix:

Upgrade options
Each Cloud Provider environment has some specifics such as internet connectivity, webserver availability, access to the VMware Cloud Director Availability appliance VMs through SSH or just through the UI. Because of all these and other factors, there are two different ways to perform an upgrade:

- Using a repository – the VMware official repository or a custom one shared by the Provider.
- Using an ISO file mounted locally to the On-premises appliance VM.

Each upgrade method can be achieved from the VMware Cloud Director Availability UI or through command-line.

How to obtain the VMware Cloud Director Availability ISO files
To start the upgrade procedure, you need to request the proper ISO files from your provider. You need the following ones:

- VMware-Cloud-Director-Availability-4.0.0.4532-16407624.iso
- VMware-Cloud-Director-Availability-4.1.x.xxxx-xxxxxxxx.iso
- VMware-Cloud-Director-Availability-4.2.x.xxxx-xxxxxxxx.iso

If you are currently running VMware Cloud Director Availability 3.5.x, you need first to download and upgrade to 4.0.0.2 because with 4.0 there is a major change in the upgrade mechanism.
If your version is 4.0.x, you can skip this step.
VMware repositories
There are official VMware repositories that can be used during the upgrade procedure. They offer the latest VMware Cloud Director Availability releases.

- 4.1.x - https://packages.vmware.com/vcav/4.1
- 4.2.x - https://packages.vmware.com/vcav/4.2

Snapshots
Verify that before starting the upgrade, current snapshots of all the appliances exist in the site. Take snapshots only with all the VMware Cloud Director Availability services stopped or with the appliances powered off.

If the upgrade of the appliance fails, revert to the latest snapshot.

After a successful upgrade, delete all snapshots.

Upgrade from a repository

Prerequisites
- Connectivity to the repository URL from the VMware Cloud Director Availability appliance host.

Steps for an upgrade from a repository through the UI

3.5.x → 4.0.0.2
1. Log in to the management interface at https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin.
2. Go to the Configuration menu.
3. At the bottom, in the Version submenu, you will see the current product version and the repository.

Figure 1 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version

4. If you will use the default VMware repository, please go directly to step #7. In case you will use a custom repository, click Edit on the Update repository setting and select the Use Specified Repository option.
5. Enter the repository URL and username/password (only if required, otherwise leave blank).

Figure 2 - Change repository
6. Click **Apply**.
7. To start the upgrade process, click on **Check for update**.
8. After a few seconds, you will see that an update is available.

![Figure 3 - Updates check](image)

9. Click on **Update**.
10. The window will indicate that version 4.0.0.4532 will be installed. Click on **Apply**.
11. Scroll to the bottom and accept the End User License Agreement.
12. Click on **Apply**.
13. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.
14. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.

**4.0.x → 4.1.x**

1. Log in to the management interface at [https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin](https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin).
2. Navigate again to the **Configuration** menu to verify that the version has changed.

![Figure 4 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version](image)

3. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.1.x, click on **Check for updates**.
4. Select **Use Specified Repository**, enter the repository URL (VMware repository URL or custom repository URL) and click **Next**.

![Figure 5 - Change repository](image)
5. Select version 4.1.0.XXXX and click **Next**.

6. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking **Next**.

7. Click **Finish** to finalize the process.

8. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.

9. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.

10. Navigate to the **Settings** menu to verify that the version has changed.

4.0.x → 4.2.x
1. Log in to the management interface at [https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin](https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin).
2. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.2.x, navigate to the **Configuration** and click on **Check for updates**.
3. Select **Use Specified Repository**, enter the repository URL (VMware repository URL or custom repository URL) and click **Next**.

---

![Figure 6 - Select version for upgrade](image1.png)

![Figure 7 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade](image2.png)

![Figure 8 - Change repository](image3.png)
4. Select version 4.2.0.XXXX and click **Next**.

```
Update
1 Repository
2 Available updates
3 EULA Review
4 Ready for update
```

**Figure 9 - Select version for upgrade**

5. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking **Next**.
6. Click **Finish** to finalize the process.
7. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.
8. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.
9. Navigate to the **Settings** menu to verify that the version has changed.

```
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Product version</th>
<th>Check for updates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.2.0.2352022</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

**Figure 10 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2**

4.1.x → 4.2.x
1. Log in to the management interface at [https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin](https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin).
2. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.2.x, navigate to the **Configuration** and click on **Check for updates**.
3. Select **Use Specified Repository**, enter the repository URL (VMware repository URL or custom repository URL) and click **Next**.

```
Update
1 Repository
2 Available updates
3 EULA Review
4 Ready for update
```

**Figure 11 - Change repository**
4. Select version 4.2.0.XXXX and click Next.

![Update](image)

Figure 12 - Select version for upgrade

5. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking Next.

6. Click Finish to finalize the process.

7. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.

8. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.

9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

![Version](image)

Figure 13 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2

Steps for an upgrade from a repository through the command-line

3.5.x → 4.0.0.2

1. Connect to the appliance host through SSH and log in as root.

2. If you will use the default VMware repository, go directly to step #4. In case you will use a custom repository, specify the desired repository URL and webserver username/password (only if required) with the following command:

   ```bash
   sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --repo "http://172.26.46.251/40/update/" --user "upgrade" --password "upgrade"
   ```

3. The output should look like this:

   ![Output](image)

   Figure 14 - Change repository command-line output

4. Check for updates with the following command:

   ```bash
   sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --check
   ```
5. The output should look like this:

```
[root@cda35-emprem-76 ~]# sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --check
Checking for available updates, this process can take a few minutes...
Available Updates –
  4.0.0.4532 Build 16407624
```

Figure 15 - Check for updates from command-line

6. Install the update with the following command:

```
sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --install latest --accepteula
```

7. After the upgrade is done, you will be disconnected from your SSH session due to a reboot.

8. Once the VM is accessible again, you can open the management interface and log in.

9. Verify that the version has changed under Version in the Configuration menu.

---

4.0.x → 4.1.x
The only option for upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.0.x to 4.1.x through the command-line is using an ISO file. There is no option for a different repository.

You can perform the upgrade through the UI (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the UI), or you can download the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.1.x upgrade disk ISO file and proceed with an offline upgrade through the command-line (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the command line).

4.0.x → 4.2.x
The only option for upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.0.x to 4.2.x through the command-line is using an ISO file. There is no option for a different repository.

You can perform the upgrade through the UI (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the UI), or you can download the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.2.x upgrade disk ISO file and proceed with an offline upgrade through the command-line (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the command line).

4.1.x → 4.2.x
The only option for upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.1.x to 4.2.x through the command-line is using an ISO file. There is no option for a different repository.

You can perform the upgrade through the UI (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the UI), or you can download the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.2.x upgrade disk ISO file and proceed with an offline upgrade through the command-line (Upgrade steps for an upgrade through the command line).
Upgrade from an ISO file

Prerequisites

- VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.0.x and one of the 4.1.x and 4.2.x update disk ISO files. See the How to obtain ISO files for more information.
- The downloaded ISO files need to be uploaded to a Datastore accessible by the VMware Cloud Director Availability host or directly uploaded to the VMware Cloud Director Availability host so they can be mounted to their CD/DVD drive.

Steps for an upgrade from an ISO file through the UI

3.5.x → 4.0.0.2

1. Log in to the management interface at https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin.

2. Go to the Configuration menu.

3. At the bottom, in the Version submenu, you will see the current product version and the repository.

4. Change the repository to CDROM by clicking Edit.

5. To start the upgrade process, click on Check for update.

6. After a few seconds, you will see that an update is available.

7. Click on Update.

8. The window will indicate that version 4.0.0.4532 will be installed. Click on Apply.
9. Scroll to the bottom and accept the End User License Agreement.
10. Click on Apply.
11. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.
12. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.

4.0.x → 4.1.x
1. Log in to the management interface at https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin.
2. Navigate again to the Configuration menu to verify that the version has changed.

3. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.1.x, click on Check for updates.
4. Select Use CDROM Updates and click Next.

5. Select version 4.1.0.XXXX and click Next.

6. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking Next.
7. Click Finish to finalize the process.
8. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.
9. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.
10. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.
Upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability

4.0.x → 4.2.x

1. Log in to the management interface at https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin.

2. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.2.x, navigate to the Configuration menu and click on Check for updates.

3. Select Use CDROM Updates and click Next.

4. Select version 4.2.0.XXXX and click Next.

5. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking Next.

6. Click Finish to finalize the process.

7. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.

8. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.

9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

---

Figure 23 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade

Figure 24 - Change the repository

Figure 25 - Select a version to upgrade

Figure 26 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2
4.1.x → 4.2.x

1. Log in to the management interface at https://Appliance-IP-Address/ui/admin.
2. To proceed with the upgrade to 4.2.x, navigate to the Configuration menu and click on Check for updates.
3. Select Use CDROM Updates and click Next.

**Figure 27 - Change the repository**

4. Select version 4.2.0.XXXX and click Next.

**Figure 28 - Select a version to upgrade**

5. Accept the End User License Agreement by clicking Next.
6. Click Finish to finalize the process.
7. The upgrade will start, and VMware Cloud Director Availability will be unaccessible while it finishes. Do NOT close the browser window.
8. Once it is completed, the page will be automatically reloaded. Clear the browser cache, reload the page, and you will be able to log in again.
9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

**Figure 29 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2**
Steps for an upgrade from an ISO file through the command-line

3.5.x → 4.0.0.2
1. Mount the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.0.0.2 ISO file to the appliance host CD/DVD drive through the vSphere Client and make sure the drive is connected.
2. Connect to the appliance host through SSH and log in as root.
3. Change the repository to CDROM with the following command:
   
   ```
   sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --repo cdrom://
   ```
4. The output should look like this:

   ```
   root@vcdas-mgmt-70 [ /mnt/cdrom/update ]# sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --repo cdrom://
   ```

   Figure 30 - Change the repository through the command-line

5. Check for updates with the following command:

   ```
   /usr/bin/sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --check
   ```
6. The output should look like this:

   ```
   root@vcdas-mgmt-70 [ /mnt/cdrom/update ]# sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --check
   ```

   Available Updates -
   4.0.0.4532 Build 16407624

   Figure 31 - Check for updates through the command-line

7. Install the update with the following command:

   ```
   sudo /opt/vmware/bin/vamicli update --install latest --accepteula
   ```
8. After the upgrade is done, you will be disconnected from your SSH session due to a reboot.
9. Once the VM is accessible again, you can open the management interface and log in.
10. Verify that the version has changed under Version in the Configuration menu.

   Figure 32 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade

4.0.x → 4.1.x
1. Mount the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.1.x ISO file to the appliance host CD/DVD drive through the vSphere Client and make sure the drive is connected.
2. Connect to the appliance host through SSH and log in as root.
3. Mount the ISO file to the guest OS with the following command:

   ```
   mount /mnt/cdrom
   ```
4. Review the End User License Agreement with the following command:

   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py eula | less
   ```
5. Click q to accept it.

6. Install the update with the following command:
   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py
   ```

7. When the installation is done, reboot the system with the following command:
   ```
   reboot
   ```

8. Once the VM is accessible again, you can open the management interface and log in.

9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

   ![Figure 33 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade](image)

**Note:** If you encounter any problems with the upgrade, please check /var/log/upgrade.log.

### 4.0.x → 4.2.x

1. Mount the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.2.x ISO file to the appliance host CD/DVD drive through the vSphere Client and make sure the drive is connected.

2. Connect to the appliance host through SSH and log in as `root`.

3. Mount the ISO file to the guest OS with the following command:
   ```
   mount /mnt/cdrom
   ```

4. Review the End User License Agreement with the following command:
   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py eula | less
   ```

5. Click q to accept it.

6. Install the update with the following command:
   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py
   ```

7. When the installation is done, reboot the system with the following command:
   ```
   reboot
   ```

8. Once the VM is accessible again, you can open the management interface and log in.

9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

   ![Figure 34 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2](image)

**Note:** If you encounter any problems with the upgrade, please check /var/log/upgrade.log.
Upgrading VMware Cloud Director Availability

4.1.x → 4.2.x

1. Mount the VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.2.x ISO file to the appliance host CD/DVD drive through the vSphere Client and make sure the drive is connected.

2. Connect to the appliance host through SSH and log in as root.

3. Mount the ISO file to the guest OS with the following command:
   ```
   mount /mnt/cdrom
   ```

4. Review the End User License Agreement with the following command:
   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py eula | less
   ```

5. Click q to accept it.

6. Install the update with the following command:
   ```
   python3 /mnt/cdrom/update/iso-upgrade.py
   ```

7. When the installation is done, reboot the system with the following command:
   ```
   reboot
   ```

8. Once the VM is accessible again, you can open the management interface and log in.

9. Navigate to the Settings menu to verify that the version has changed.

![Figure 35 - VMware Cloud Director Availability version after a successful upgrade to 4.2](image)

Note: If you encounter any problems with the upgrade, please check /var/log/upgrade.log.

Post-upgrade procedures

1. Perform a backup of all the VMware Cloud Director Availability appliances. You can find more information about the backups at:
   ```
   ```
### Changelog

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Release</th>
<th>Changes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mar 21</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Initial release that covers upgrade path from VMware Cloud Director Availability 3.5 to 4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul 21</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>Added upgrade procedures for upgrading to VMware Cloud Director Availability 4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>